# The State of Lake Sturgeon (Acipenser fulvescens) In Lake Huron, 1995-1999

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# Fish Community Objectives

• *Increase abundance in U.S. waters* 

 Remove from threatened status in U.S. waters

• Maintain/rehabilitate populations in Cdn waters

#### Lake Huron Committee:

- Original charge from LHC, 1994
  - total catch and harvest
  - coordinate rehabilitation
  - identify populations / determine status
  - gain biological info



# **Partnerships**

- Development of Partners
  - Central Great Lakes Bi-National Lake Sturgeon Working Group
  - USFWS-Alpena, LHMU/OMNR, MDNR-Mt.
     Clemens
  - Commercial Fishers (Ontario and Michigan),
     First Nations, Recreational Fishers (Michigan)



#### Current Programs:

- ☑ Biological data collection all Basins, 1 Tributary, St.

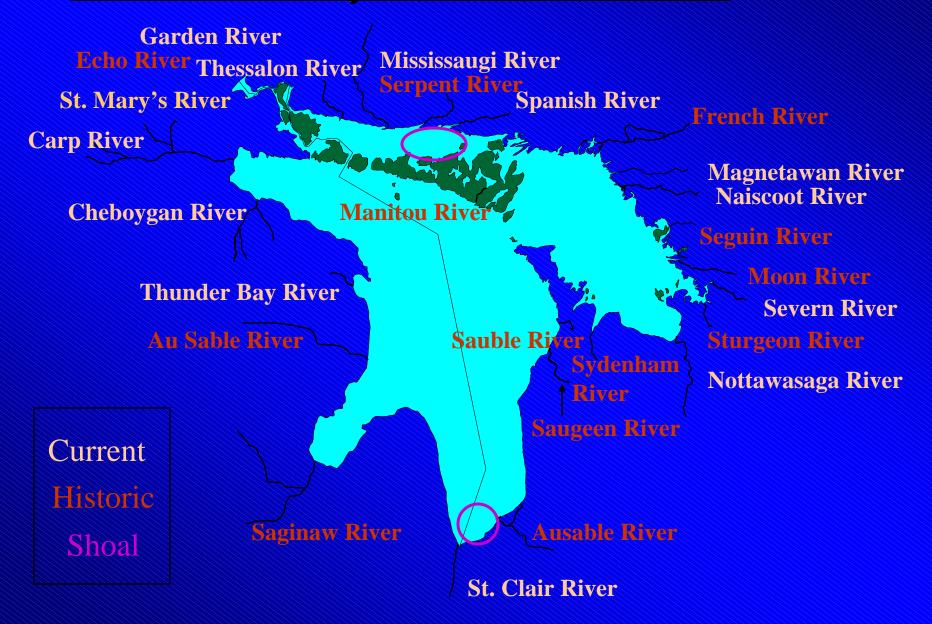
  Clair River
- Movement Study all Basins, 1 Tributary, St. Clair
   River
- Distribution Study all Basins, St. Clair River
- Genetics Study contribution all Basins, 1 Tributary, St. Clair River

✓ Spawning Population Studies - 1 Tributary





# Preliminary Distribution:



# Confirmed Spawning Distribution:

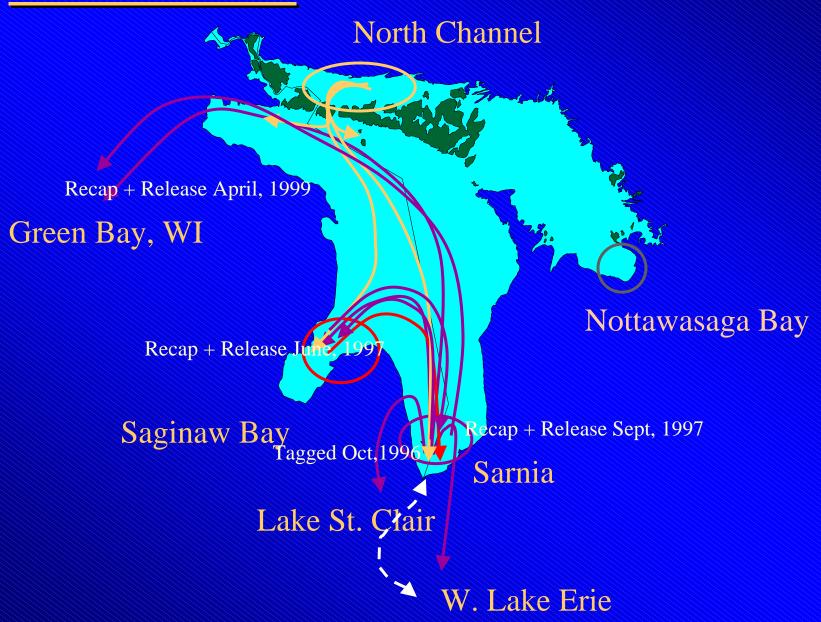


# Movement Study:

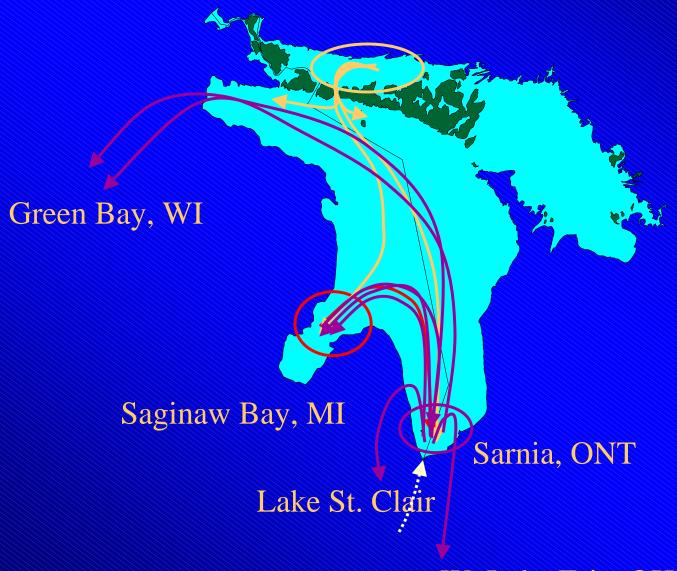
- Began 1995
- Tagging in North Channel, Saginaw Bay, S. Lake Huron, Georgian Bay, (outside the basin)
- 2,373 lake sturgeon observed
- 1,466 tagged
- 123 recaps

LHMU				Recap Year				
YEAR	# Observed	# Tagged	# Recaps	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
1995	217	129	0	0	2	4	3	4
1996	183	120	2		0	3	4	1
1997	618	369	31			18	13	6
1998	589	358	36				9	9
1999	568	316	35					17
SubTotal	2175	1292	104	0	2	25	29	37
USFWS								
1995	25	15	0	0	1			
1996	36	25	1		0	4	3	
1997	53	50	4			0	1	1
1998	38	38	7				1	4
1999	46	46	7					1
SubTotal	198	174	19	0	1	4	5	6
TOTAL	2373	1466	123	0	3	29	34	43

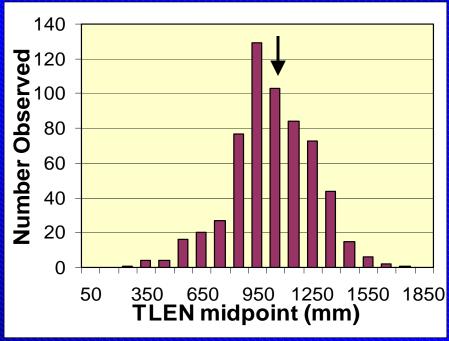
#### Movement:



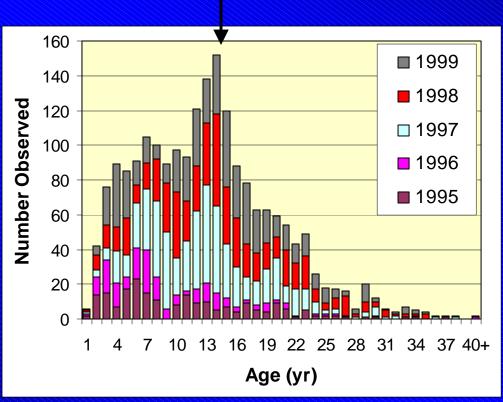
# Movement:



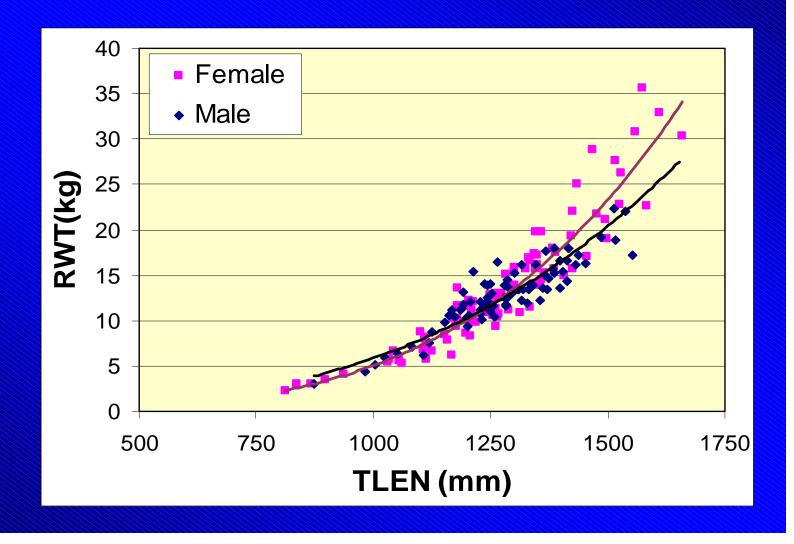
W. Lake Erie, OH



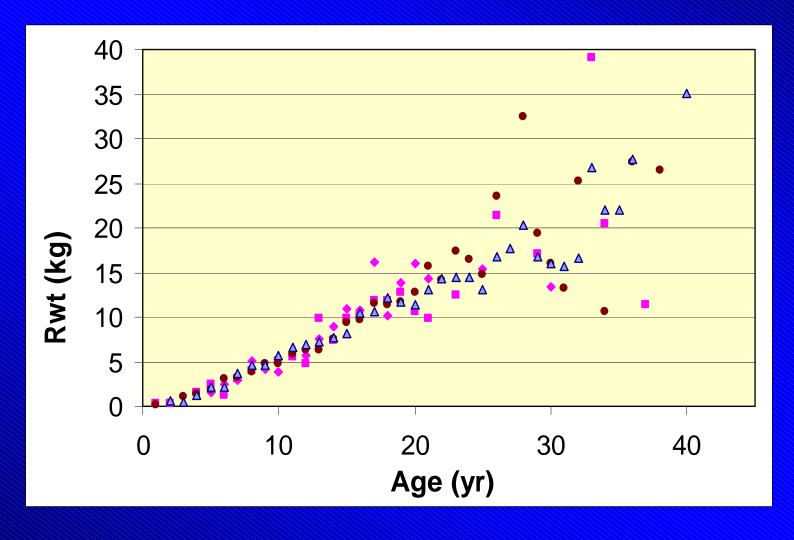
Size and Age Distributions



Growth Parameters

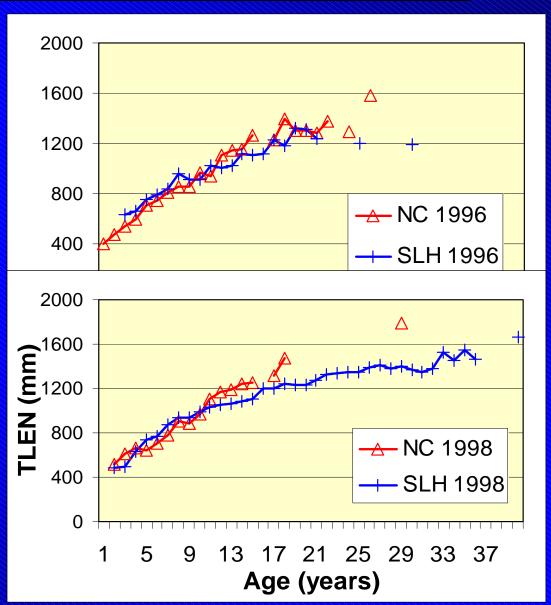


Growth Parameters

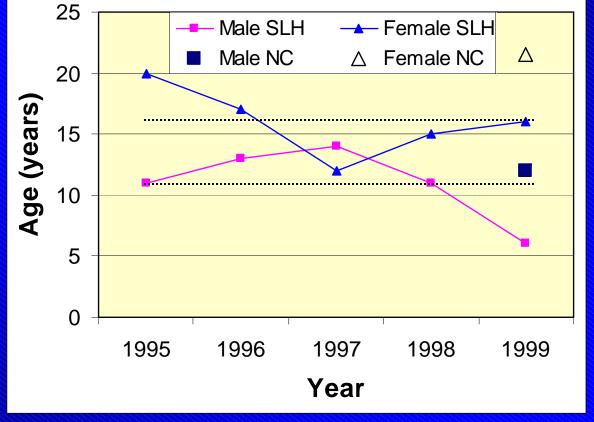


Growth Parameters

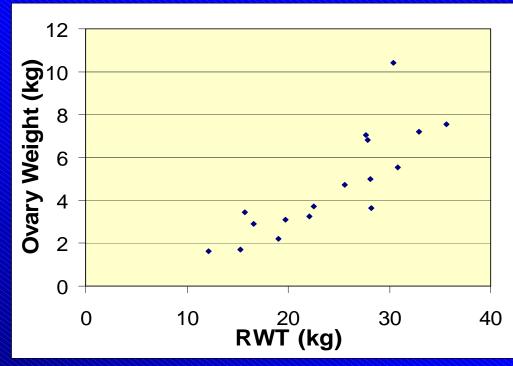
Differential Growth by Location



- Maturation
- Average ages mature fish
   Minimum age 1st maturity SLH
  - NC male = 15.0 yr
  - SLH male = 18.3 yr
  - NC female = 19.7
  - SLH female = 21.4



#### Maturation



Average 4.68 kg Percent of RWT = 18.78%



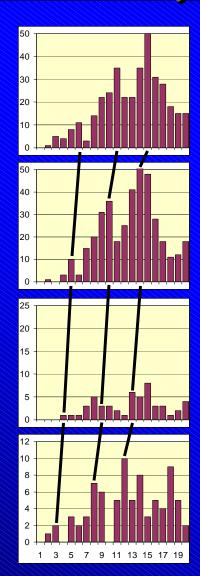
#### Life History: year class strength

1998

1997

1996

1995



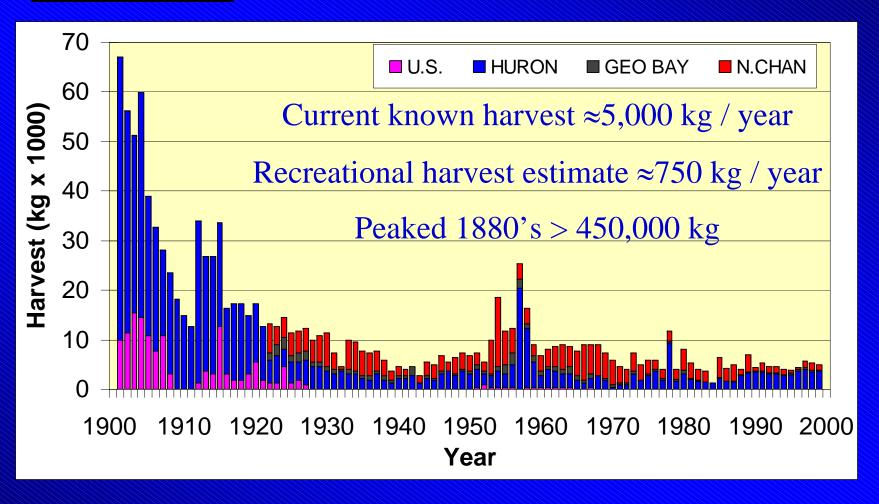
S. Lake Huron

1992..1987..**1983**..1977

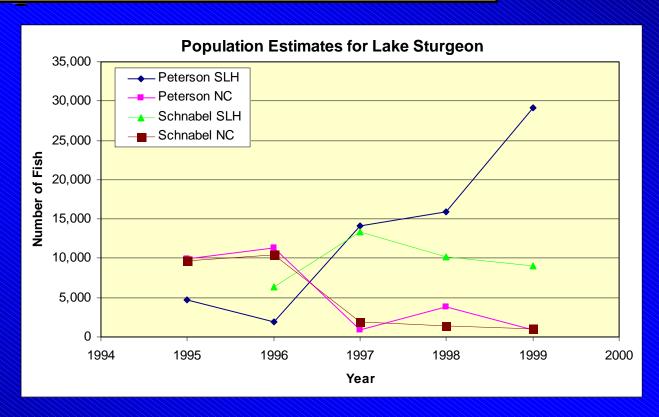




#### Harvest



# Population Estimates



			SLH	NC	GB
Average Pop'n Estimate 95-99			14,595	5,107	10,000
Estimated Harvest (#) 1999			291	84	18
Est. Exploitation Rate (%)			1.994	1.645	0.180

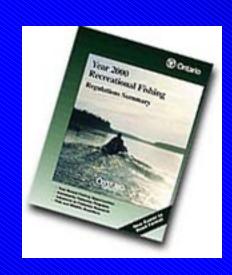
# Current Management

- Recreational
  - Michigan
    - Lake Huron catch and release only
    - Season closed March 31 to July 16
    - St. Clair system 1 per year, 42-50"
    - Season closed Sept 30 to July 16



#### Ontario

- Lake Huron one fish per day
- Open all year
- Watershed rivers one fish per day
- Season closed May 14 to June 15
- St. Clair system one fish per day
- Open all year



# Current Management

- Commercial
  - Michigan
    - No quota/harvest allowed
  - Ontario
    - Quota
      - 4,958 kg in Main Basin
      - 1,408 kg in Georgian Bay
      - 5,135 kg in North Channel
    - Open year round
    - Minimum Size Dressed Length 63.5cm (25")
      - (equivalent to 108cm (42.5")Total Length)





# Evolving Issues:

- Diverse Management Actions
- Stock Dynamics partially understood
- Spawning Stocks not identified
- Sea Lamprey Control "Lake Sturgeon Protocol"
- Habitat Access / Improvement

# Action Required:

- Identify lake sturgeon rivers, stocks
- Address Sea Lamprey Treatment Requirements
- Review commercial and recreational regulations
- Determine habitat requirements (all life
- Research non-Traditional fish passage
- Develop lakewide management plan

Continue Interagency Coordination/Collaboration

# The Future is in .....

